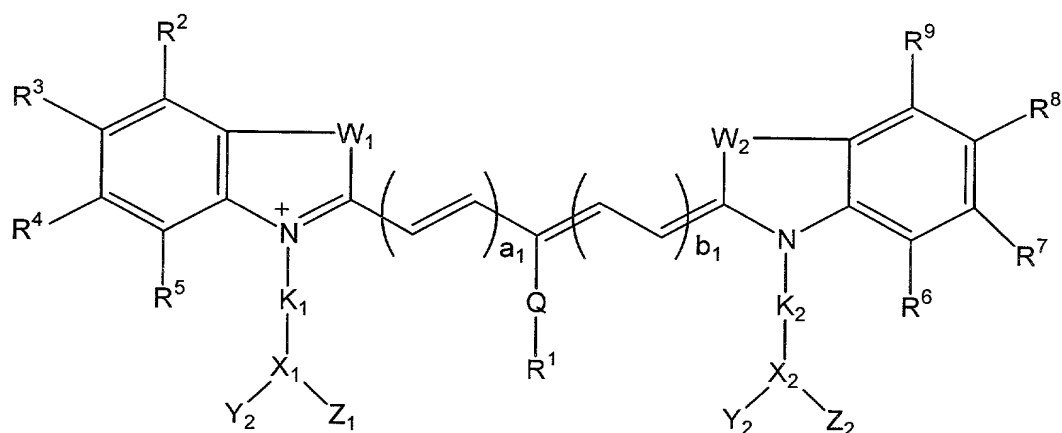


1. A compound having the cyanine dye bioconjugate formula 1



wherein W_1 and W_2 may be the same or different and are selected from the group consisting of $-CR^{10}R^{11}$, $-O-$, $-NR^{12}$, $-S-$, and $-Se$; Y_1 , Y_2 , Z_1 , and Z_2 are

- 5 independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, tumor-specific agents, phototherapy agents, $-CONH-Bm$, $-NHCO-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-CONH-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-CONH-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-NHCO-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-NHCO-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-N(R^{12})-(CH_2)_b-CONH-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-N(R^{12})-(CH_2)_c-NHCO-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-N(R^{12})-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-CONH-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-N(R^{12})-CH_2-$
 10 $(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-NHCO-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-N(R^{12})-(CH_2)_a-CONH-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-N(R^{12})-(CH_2)_a-NHCO-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-N(R^{12})-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_d-CONH-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-N(R^{12})-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_d-NHCO-Bm$, $-CONH-Dm$, $-NHCO-Dm$, $-(CH_2)_a-CONH-Dm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-$

- CH₂-CONH-Dm, -(CH₂)_a-NHCO-Dm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-NHCO-Dm, -(CH₂)_a-N(R¹²)-(CH₂)_b-CONH-Dm, -(CH₂)_a-N(R¹²)-(CH₂)_c-NHCO-Dm, -(CH₂)_a-N(R¹²)-CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-CONH-Dm, -(CH₂)_a-N(R¹²)-CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-NHCO-Dm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-N(R¹²)-(CH₂)_a-CONH-Dm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-N(R¹²)-(CH₂)_a-NHCO-Dm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-N(R¹²)-CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_d-CONH-Dm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-N(R¹²)-CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_d-NHCO-Dm, -(CH₂)_a-N R¹²R¹³, and -CH₂(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂N R¹²R¹³; K₁ and K₂ are independently selected from the group consisting of C₁-C₃₀ alkyl, C₅-C₃₀ aryl, C₁-C₃₀ alkoxy, C₁-C₃₀ polyalkoxyalkyl, C₁-C₃₀ polyhydroxyalkyl, C₅-C₃₀ polyhydroxyaryl, C₁-C₃₀ aminoalkyl, saccharides, peptides, -CH₂(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-, -(CH₂)_a-CO-, -(CH₂)_a-CONH-, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-CONH-, -(CH₂)_a-NHCO-, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-NHCO-, -(CH₂)_a-O-, and -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CO-; X₁ and X₂ are single bonds, or are independently selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, saccharides, -CR¹⁴-, -CR¹⁴R¹⁵, -NR¹⁶R¹⁷; C₅ - C₃₀ aryl; Q is a single bond or is selected from the group consisting of -O-, -S-, -Se-, and -NR¹⁸; a₁ and b₁ independently vary from 0 to 5; R¹ to R¹³, and R¹⁸ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, C₅-C₂₀ aryl, C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy, C₁-C₁₀ polyalkoxyalkyl, C₁-C₂₀ polyhydroxyalkyl, C₅-C₂₀ polyhydroxyaryl, C₁-C₁₀ aminoalkyl, cyano, nitro, halogens, saccharides, peptides, -CH₂(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-OH, -(CH₂)_a-CO₂H, -(CH₂)_a-CONH-Bm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-CONH-Bm, -(CH₂)_a-NHCO-Bm, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-NHCO-Bm, -(CH₂)_a-OH and -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CO₂H; R¹⁴ to R¹⁷ are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl, C₅-C₂₀ aryl, C₁-C₁₀ alkoxy, C₁-C₁₀ polyalkoxyalkyl, C₁-C₂₀ polyhydroxyalkyl, C₅-C₂₀ polyhydroxyaryl, C₁-C₁₀ aminoalkyl, saccharides, peptides, -CH₂(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-, -(CH₂)_a-CO-, -(CH₂)_a-CONH-, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-CONH-, -(CH₂)_a-NHCO-, -CH₂-(CH₂OCH₂)_b-CH₂-

NHCO-, $-(CH_2)_a-O-$, and $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CO-$; Bm and Dm are independently selected from the group consisting of bioactive peptides, proteins, cells, antibodies, antibody fragments, saccharides, glycopeptides, peptidomimetics, drugs, drug mimics, hormones, metal chelating agents, radioactive or nonradioactive metal complexes, echogenic agents, photoactive molecules, and phototherapy agents; a and c independently vary from 1 to 20; b and d independently vary from 1 to 100.

2. The compound of claim 1 wherein W_1 and W_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of $-C(CH_3)_2$, $-C((CH_2)_aOH)CH_3$, $-C((CH_2)_aOH)_2$, $-C((CH_2)_aCO_2H)CH_3$, $-C((CH_2)_aCO_2H)_2$, $-C((CH_2)_aNH_2)CH_3$, $-C((CH_2)_aNH_2)_2$, $-C((CH_2)_aNR^{12}R^{13})_2$, $-NR^{12}$, and $-S-$; Y_1 and Y_2 are selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, tumor-specific agents, $-CONH-Bm$, $-NHCO-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-CONH-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-CONH-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-NHCO-Bm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-NHCO-Bm$, $-(CH_2)_a-NR^{12}R^{13}$, and $-CH_2(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2NR^{12}R^{13}$; Z_1 and Z_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, phototherapy agents, $-CONH-Dm$, $-NHCO-Dm$, $-(CH_2)_a-CONH-Dm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-CONH-Dm$, $-(CH_2)_a-NHCO-Dm$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-NHCO-Dm$, $-(CH_2)_a-NR^{12}R^{13}$, and $-CH_2(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2NR^{12}R^{13}$; K_1 and K_2 are independently selected from the group consisting of C_1-C_{10} alkyl, C_5-C_{20} aryl, C_1-C_{20} alkoxy, C_1-C_{20} aminoalkyl, $-(CH_2)_a-CO-$, $-(CH_2)_a-CONH-$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-CONH-$, $-(CH_2)_a-NHCO-$, $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CH_2-NHCO-$, and $-CH_2-(CH_2OCH_2)_b-CO-$; X_1 and X_2 are single bonds, or are independently selected from the group consisting of nitrogen, $-CR^{14}-$, $-CR^{14}R^{15}$, and $-NR^{16}R^{17}$; Q is a single bond or is selected from the group consisting of $-O-$, $-S-$, and $-NR^{18}$; a_1 and b_1 independently vary from 0 to 3; Bm is selected from the group consisting